

Federal Census 1790

<http://www.dcte.udel.edu/hlp/resources/newnation/pdfs/PopEstim.pdf>

1870

Although individuals have been identified as white or black since the 1790 census, American Indians are first enumerated in the 1870 census. (However, those in the Indian Territory or on reservations are not included in the official U.S. population count used for congressional apportionment until 1890.)

The Chinese population is also counted for the first time in the 1870 census.